

REVISE B.A COURSE (SOCIOLOGY)

PAPER-I

INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

1. Fundamental of Sociology

- 1.1 Nature, Scope, and subject matter of Sociology
- 1.2 Brief historical development of Sociology
- 1.3 Society and community
- 1.4 Relationship with other social sciences like Economic, Political Science, History, Psychology, and Anthropology.
- 1.5 Social interaction processes
Cooperation, Competition, Conflict, Accommodation, Acculturation, and Assimilation.

2. Social Groups

- 2.1 Definition and Functions
- 2.2 Types of Social Groups
In and out group, Primary and Secondary groups, Reference groups. Formal and informal Groups and Pressure groups

3. Social Institutions

- 3.1 Definition, Structure and Function of the following Institutions:
Family, Religion, Education, Economics, Political
Inter-relationship among various social institutions.

4. Cultural and Related Concepts

- 4.1 Definition and aspects of culture
Material and non-material culture
Ideal and real culture
- 4.2 Elements of culture
Beliefs, values, norms (folkways, mores, laws)
- 4.3 Organization of culture
Traits, complexes, and patterns
- 4.4 other related concepts
Cultural relativism, Sub-Culture and ethnocentrism

5. Socialization and Personality

- 5.1 Role and Status
- 5.2 Socialization
- 5.3 Culture and Personality

6. Deviance and Social Control

- 6.1 Definition and types of deviance
- 6.2 Formal and informal methods of social control

7. Social Stratification

- 7.1 Determinants of Social Stratification
Caste, Class, Ethnicity, Power, Prestige and Authority
- 7.2 Social Mobility
Definition and types
- 7.3 Dynamics of social mobility

8. Social and Cultural Change

- 8.1 Definition of social change
- 8.2 Dynamics of social change
Education, Innovation, Industrialization, Urbanization and Diffusion
- 8.3 Resistance to change

Recommended Text Books

- 1. Horton Paul B. and Hunt, Chester L (1990), Sociology Singapore: McGraw Hill Book Company.
- 2. Sociology 1 by Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad
- 3. Sociology 2 by Allama Iqbal Open University, Islamabad
- 4. Taga, Abdul Hameed (2000) An Introduction. New York: Harper and Rows

REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. Betrnad, Alvin L. (1969). Basic Sociology-An Introduction to Theory and Methods, New York; Appleton Century Crofts.
- 2. Broom, Leonard and Selznic. Phipps, Sociology A text with adopted readings, New York; Haper and Row Publishers.
- 3. Curran, Jr.(1977).Introductory sociology: A basis Self Instructional Guide
- 4. Inkeles, Alex (Ed) (latest Ed).what is Sociology? An Introduction to the discipline and profession, foundation of sociology Service Englewood Cliffs.N.J prentice hall Inc. Davis. Kingsley (latest Ed).Human society .Princeton University Press.
- 5. Hafeez, Sabeeha (1990), The Changing Pakistan Society. Karachi: Royal Book company, Zaibunisa Street, Sadar.
- 6. Horton Paul B. and Hunt, Chester I.. (1990) Sociology singapore.Macgraw Hill Book Company.
- 7. Koeing, Samuel (1957). Sociology-An Introduction to the Science of Society, New York: Barnes and Bobble Books, Harper and Row Publisher.
- 8. Lee, Alfred Mcbuing and lee, Elizabeth Braint (1961) Marriage and the family, New ork: Barnnnnes and Boble, Inc.
- 9. Merrii, F.E., (latest ed.), Sociology and Culture. N.J. Englewood Cliffs.
- 10. Perry, John A., and Perry, Ernak (1980), The Social Web-An Introduction to Sociology New York: Macgraw Hill Book c., Inc.
- 11. Philips, Bernard (1990). Sociology-Form Concepts to Practice. New York: McGraw Hill Book Company Inc.
- 12. Rao, C. Nshaukar (1990), Sociology, New Delhi: S.C Chand and Company Ltd.

13. Thio, Aex (lasted Ed.) Sociology-An Introduction New York: Harper and Ros.

PAPER-II

SOCIAL PROBLEMSAND RESERCH

1. Contemporary Major Social Problems in Pakistan

- 1.1 Population Growth.
- 1.2 Crime and Juvenile Delinquency
- 1.3 Urbanization
- 1.4 Illiteracy
- 1.5 Gender Disparity
- 1.6 Child Labour
- 1.7 Sectarianism

2. Introduction

- 2.1 what is social research
- 2.2 functions of research

3. Types of social research

- 3.1 Descriptive
- 3.2 Explanatory

4. Steps in Social Research

- 4.1 identification of research problem
- 4.2 objective of research
- 4.3 review of relevant literature
- 4.4 tools of data collection
- 4.5 sampling design
 - 4.5.1 probability sampling
Simple random and stratified random
 - 4.5.2 Non-probability sampling
Accidental and purposive
- 4.6 Data Collection
- 4.7 Data Analysis
 - 4.7.1 Measures of central tendency
Percentage and averages, mean, median, and mode
- 4.8 data Interpretation
- 4.9 Report writing
- 4.10 References and Bibliography

RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Baily, K.D. (2000).Methods of Social Research, New York: The Free Press.
- 2. Baker, Therese L.(1990),Doing Social Research, New York: The Free press

3. Chaudhry, Muhammad Iqbal (2000) Pakistan Society, Lahore.
4. Horton, Paul B. and Leslie Gerald R. (Latest Ed.). The Sociology of Social Problem, New York: Appleton century Crofts.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Horton, Paul, B. and Leslie Gerald R. (latest Ed).The Sociology of Social Problem, New York: Appleton Century Crofts.
2. Nordskog, Joh, E, (latest) Analyzing Social Problems, News York: Henry Holt Inc.
3. Phillips, Harold A. and Henderson, David (latest Ed) Contemporary Social Problems Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, Prentice Hall Inc.
4. Senter, R. J. (1969). Analysis of Data – Introductory Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences Illinois, Scott Freeman and Company.
5. Young, Pauline, V. (1990) Scientific Social Surveys and Research. Tokyo Charles E. Tutrtle Co.

EXISTING B.A COURSE (SOCIOLOGY)

Paper-A—Introduction to Sociology

I. Introduction

1. The field of Sociology
2. Sociology as a social science
3. Scope and utility of sociology (discussing its relation to other social sciences)

II Society

1. Definition of Society
2. Social groups and groupings
3. Basis of order in Society
Laws, Folkways, Mores and Social Norms

III Culture

1. Meaning of Culture
2. Universality and variability of cult. (Social Norms).Individual and Culture

IV Socialization

1. Meaning of Socialization
2. Self and Society
3. Factors influencing personality formation
 - (i) Biological factors
 - (ii) Social Factors, and
 - (iii) Culture factors

VI Social Process

1. Competition and Cooperation
2. Conflict
3. Accommodation, Assimilation and Acculturation

VI Social Institution

1. Structure and function of social institution
 2. Family
 3. Education
 4. Economics Institution
 5. Political Institution
 6. Religious Institution
- VII Social Stratification**
1. Caste and Class
 2. Ethnocentrism
 3. Social immobility
- VIII Social Changes**
1. Meaning of Social Change
 2. Theories of social change
 3. Meaning of social movements

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Green-Sociology

Paper-B- Applied Sociology

- I. Social Problems**
1. Definition of Social Problems
 2. Some Contemporary Social Problems of Pakistan in the following fields:
 - (i) Population
 - (ii) Crime, types of crime
 - (iii) Family
- II Rural Population of Pakistan**
1. Rural-urban differences:
 - A. Environmental
 - B. Occupational
 - C. Rural-urban Mobility
 - (i) Illiteracy
 - (ii) Factions and feuds
 - (iii) Conservatism-fatalism

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. J. Bernard—Social Problems and Mid Century, Pakistan Censure Data, 1964.